

## WEBSITE

Invert names so that the last name comes first, followed by a comma and the initials. Leave a space between initials. Retain the order of authors' names. If there is no person as an author, list the organization.

Place the year, followed by a comma, and then the month and day in parentheses. Use as much information as you can find -- if there is no month or date just use the year. If you cannot find the year, use the notation n.d. to indicate there is no date. End with a period.

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year of publication, Month day).

*Title of document.* Site name. http://webaddress.com/url

Capitalize only the first letter of the first word. For a two-part title, capitalize the first word of the second part of the title. Also capitalize proper nouns. Italicize the webpage title.

Insert the site name, if available. Use capitalization rules for proper nouns. When the author and the site name are the same, omit the site name from the source element.

Insert the URL of the website. Do not put a period after the URL.

**Parenthetical citation:** (Lastname, year)

**Narrative citation:** Lastname (year)

## YOUTUBE OR OTHER STREAMING VIDEO

The person or the group who uploaded the video is credited as the author for retrievability, even if they did not create the work.

If the username is different from the author (ie. Johanna Russell's YouTube channel username is Art with Miss Russ), put it in square brackets.

Place the year, followed by a comma, and then the month and day in parentheses. Use as much information as you can find -- if there is no month or date just use the year. If you cannot find the year, use the notation n.d. to indicate there is no date. End with a period.

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. [Username]. (Year of publication, Month day).

*Title of the video* [Video]. Site name. http://webaddress.com/url

Place the title of the video in italics. Capitalize only the first letter of the first word. For a two-part title, capitalize the first word of the second part of the title. Also capitalize proper nouns. Follow with the notation "Video" in square brackets and end with a period.

List the site name, followed by a period.

Insert the URL of the website. Do not put a period after the URL.

**Parenthetical citation:** (Lastname & Lastname, year)

**Narrative citation:** Lastname and Lastname (year)

## BOOK

Invert names so that the last name comes first, followed by a comma and the initials. Leave a space between initials. Retain the order of authors' names.

Place the copyright year in parentheses. End with a period.

Capitalize only the first letter of the first word. For a two-part title, capitalize the first word of the second part of the title. Also capitalize proper nouns. Italicize the title. End with a period.

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Copyright Year). *Title of the book* (7th ed.).  
Publisher. DOI or URL

Include the name of the publisher, followed by a period. Do not include the publisher location. Are there multiple publishers? If so, separate them with a semicolon.

Does the book have a DOI? Include a DOI if available. Do not include a URL or database information for works from academic research databases. Include a URL for ebooks from other websites. Do not put a period after the DOI or URL.

Does the book have an edition or volume number? If so, include the number in parentheses after the title but before the period. If both, show edition first and volume second, separated by a comma. Do not put a period between the title and the parenthetical information.

**Parenthetical citation:** (Lastname & Lastname, year)

**Narrative citation:** Lastname and Lastname (year)

## JOURNAL ARTICLE

Invert names so that the last name comes first, followed by a comma and the initials. Leave a space between initials. Retain the order of authors' names.

Place the year in parentheses. End with a period.

Capitalize only the first letter of the first word. For a two-part title, capitalize the first word of the second part of the title. Also capitalize proper nouns. Do not italicize. End with a period.

Capitalize all major words in the periodical name. Follow with a comma. Italicize the periodical name (but not the comma after).

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of the article. *Name of the Periodical,*  
volume(issue), #-#. <https://doi.org/xxxx>

Italicize the volume number. Do not put a space between the volume number and the parentheses around the issue number.

Do not italicize the issue number or parentheses. Follow the parentheses with a comma. No issue number? That's okay. Follow the volume number with a comma.

Include the article page range. Use an en dash; do not put spaces around the en dash. End with a period.

Does the article have a DOI? Include a DOI for all works that have one. Do not put a period after the DOI. Do not use an EBSCOhost URL.

**Parenthetical citation:** (Lastname & Lastname, year)

**Narrative citation:** Lastname and Lastname (year)

## ARTWORK IN A MUSEUM OR ON A MUSEUM/GALLERY/ARTIST WEBSITE

Invert names so that the last name comes first, followed by a comma and the initials. Leave a space between initials.

Use as much information as you can find -- if there is no month or date just use the year. If you cannot find the year, use the notation n.d. to indicate there is no date. End with a period.

In square brackets include a description of the media.

Author, A. A. (Date). *Title of the artwork* [Description of media or format].

Museum or gallery name, City, State, Country. <http://webaddress.com/url>

Place the title of the artwork in italics. Capitalize only the first letter of the first word. For a two-part title, capitalize the first word of the second part of the title. Also, capitalize proper nouns. For untitled art, include a description on square brackets in place of a title.

Insert the URL of the website. Do not put a period after the URL.

**Parenthetical citation:** (Lastname, year)

**Narrative citation:** Lastname (year)

## PHOTOGRAPH

Invert names so that the last name comes first, followed by a comma and the initials. Leave a space between initials.

Use as much information as you can find -- if there is no month or date just use the year. If you cannot find the year, use the notation n.d. to indicate there is no date. End with a period.

In square brackets include a description of the media.

Author, A. A. (Date). *Title of the artwork* [Description of media or format].

<http://webaddress.com/url>

Insert the URL of the website. Do not put a period after the URL.

Place the title of the artwork in italics. Capitalize only the first letter of the first word. For a two-part title, capitalize the first word of the second part of the title. Also, capitalize proper nouns. For untitled art, include a description on square brackets in place of a title.

**Parenthetical citation:** (Lastname, year)

**Narrative citation:** Lastname (year)

More information on reference variations not shown here (e.g., in-press articles, articles with article numbers, articles without DOIs, books with titled volumes, audiobooks) can be found in the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (7th ed.)

Or, you may choose to schedule a meeting with AOEU's Head of Library Services. If you have a specific question or area for help, you can schedule a meeting by [clicking here](#) or emailing [libraryservices@theartofeducation.edu](mailto:libraryservices@theartofeducation.edu)

SOURCE: American Psychological Association. (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (7th ed.). <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000165-000>